



## 2 Birth notification (birth registration) and acquisition of nationality

### 2-2 Acquisition of nationality for newborn infants

Nationality is a very important element for the child's future. Regardless of what nationality is taken, necessary procedures must be duly fulfilled. It is advised to thoroughly consult the embassy, the family registration section of the municipal administrative office and the legal affairs bureau before your child is born to confirm documents necessary for the procedure.

#### (1) In cases where either of the parents is a Japanese national

When the parents are married and either one of them is a Japanese national, the child can obtain Japanese nationality. A child's nationality is determined upon birth. Therefore, when the mother is of non-Japanese nationality and not married, the child cannot obtain Japanese nationality unless his/her father recognizes the child before birth. For the child with a Japanese parent to obtain the nationality of the other parent, the same procedure is required as in the case of a child with both parents having that nationality. Further details must be obtained from the embassy or consulate of your country located in Japan.

#### (2) In cases where both parents are foreign nationals

When both parents are foreign nationals, their child cannot obtain Japanese nationality even if she/he was born in Japan. The child will obtain nationality pursuant to the law of his/her parents' country (countries). Specifics are different among countries and you are advised to confirm what procedures are to be undertaken and what documents are necessary at the relevant embassy or consulate.

Parents' nationalities	Child's nationality	Procedure
<b>Married; one of them is Japanese</b>	Japanese	1. Submit the birth notification at the local municipal administrative office 2. For the nationality of the non-Japanese parent, enquire at the embassy or consulate located in Japan
<b>Both are foreign nationals</b>	Foreign	Enquire at the embassy (embassies) or consulate (consulates) of the parents nationality (nationalities) located in Japan